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1. A student drops a rock from a bridge to the water 12 m below. a) How many seconds does it take the rock to hit the water? b) How fast is the rock moving when it hits the water?
2. A weather balloon is floating at a certain height above the earth when it releases a heavy pack of instruments. a) If the pack hits the ground with a speed of $73 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$, how far up is the balloon? b) How long does it take the instrument pack to reach the ground?
3. An engineer must design a runway that allows planes to reach a ground speed of $61 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ before they can take off. If the planes accelerate at $2.4 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$, what must be the minimum length of the runway?
4. A rock is thrown straight down, not dropped, from the roof of a building that is 61 m above the ground. If it takes 3.1 s to reach the ground, with what speed was it thrown?
5. A baseball is hit straight up into the air with a speed of $33 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$.
a) How high does it go? b) How long is it in the air?
6. An astronaut drops a feather from 1.25 m above the surface of the moon. The acceleration due to gravity on the moon is $1.62 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$.
a) How long does it take the feather to hit the ground?
b) How long would it take a hammer to fall the same distance?
7. A tennis ball is dropped 1.2 m above the ground. With what velocity does it hit the ground (before the ground stops it)?
